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Exercises for Lecture Course on Modelling and System Identification (MSI)

Exercise 7 - Task 2 Modelling and System Identification

```

clc;clear;close;
data = importdata('data7_new2.txt');
t = data(:,1); % time [s]
phi = data(:,2); % angle [rad]
w = data(:,3); % angular velocity [rad/s]

% Defining data
m = 1; % mass [Kg]
L = 3; % Rod length [m]
g = 9.81; % Gravity [m/s^2]
Psi = pi/2; % Handler (actuation) [rad]
deltaT = t(2)-t(1); % sample time
N = length(t); % number of steps

theta0 = [pi/3,0,3]; % Initial guess theta = [phi,w,K]
% Estimation using lsqnonlin
[theta,resnorm,residual] = lsqnonlin(@(theta)...
    residuals_pendulum(N,m,L,g,Psi,deltaT,phi,w,theta),theta0);
phi0 = theta(1);w0 = theta(2);K = theta(3);

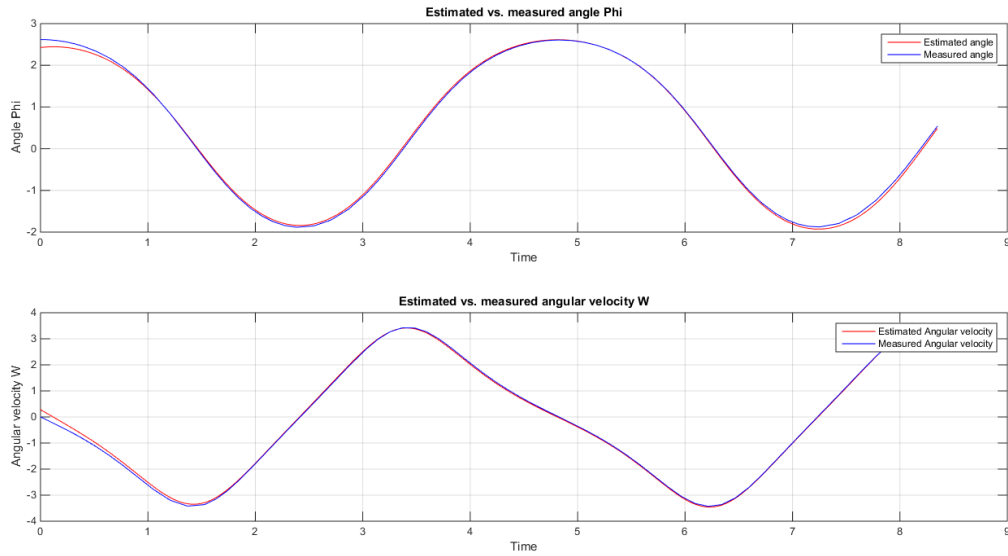
% Print values
formatSpec = ' %s* for non linear list square is %f \n';
C = {'Phi0','w0','K';phi0,w0,K};
disp(sprintf(formatSpec,C{:}))

% Get estimated data with optimum estimator
[phi_est, w_est] = euler_loop(phi0,w0,K,m,L,g,Psi,deltaT,N);

% Plot estimated data with optimum estimator vs measured data
figure(1);subplot(2,1,1);
plot(t,phi_est,'-r');grid on;hold on;plot(t,phi,'-b');hold off;
title('Estimated vs. measured angle Phi');xlabel('Time');
ylabel('Angle Phi');legend ('Estimated angle','Measured angle');

subplot(2,1,2);plot(t,w_est,'-r');grid on;
hold on;plot(t,w,'-b');hold off;
title('Estimated vs. measured angular velocity w');
xlabel('Time');ylabel('Angular velocity w');
legend ('Estimated Angular velocity','Measured Angular velocity');

```



euler_step function

```
function [phi_new,w_new] = euler_step(K,m,L,g,Psi,phi_prev,w_prev,deltaT)
phi_new = phi_prev + w_prev*deltaT;
w_new = w_prev + (K/(m*L^2)*(Psi-phi_prev) - g/L * sin(phi_prev))*deltaT;
```

euler_loop function

```
function [phi_k, w_k] = euler_loop(phi0,w0,K,m,L,g,Psi,deltaT,N)
phi_k = zeros(N,1);w_k = zeros(N,1);
phi_k(1) = phi0;w_k(1) = w0; % initial conditions
for i=1+1:N
    phi_prev = phi_k(i-1);
    w_prev = w_k(i-1);
    [phi_k(i),w_k(i)] = euler_step(K,m,L,g,Psi,phi_prev,w_prev,deltaT);
end
```